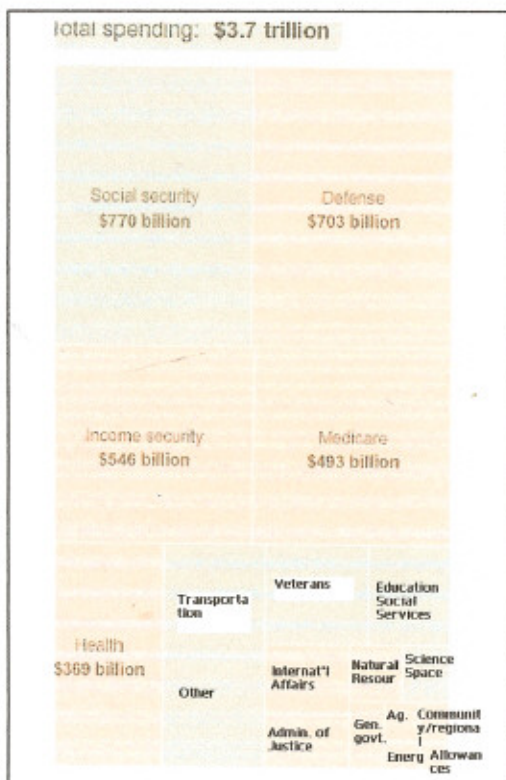
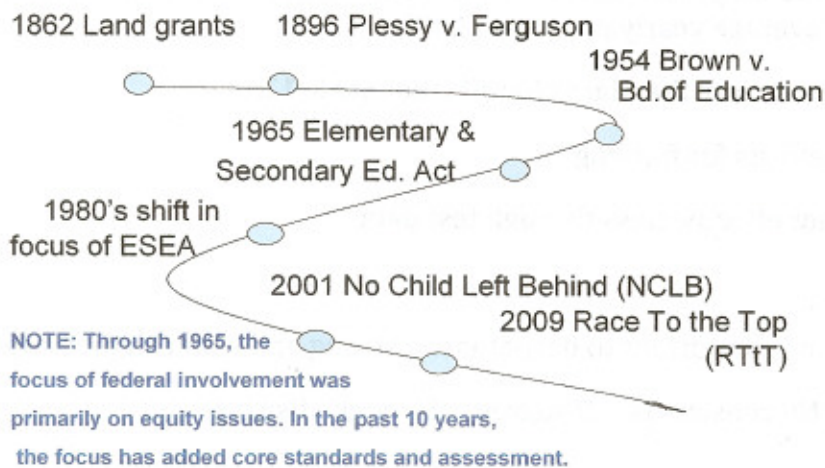


## According to the Constitution

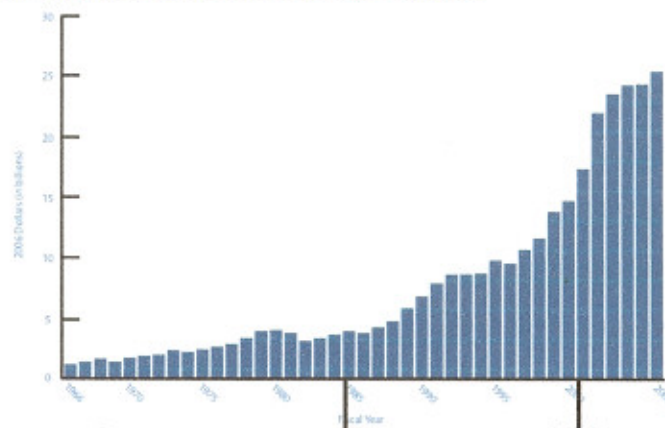
- Article 1, Section 8 Congress was granted
  - the power to lay and collect taxes to provide for the general welfare.
  - the power to do whatever is necessary and proper to carry out its duties
- 10th Amendment – 1791- powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited it to the States are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people.
- 14th Amendment: -1868- Equal protection under the law for all U.S. citizens

## Historical Timeline



## Federal Spending under ESEA

FIGURE 1: FEDERAL SPENDING UNDER THE ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION ACT



Source: 2006 U.S. Budget Historical Tables.

ESEA broadened beyond low income/at risk